

Table 1: Asylum applicants in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenship, 2015-2020

							2020				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	% chg. over previous year	Share in EU+	Highest share	Sparkline	
Reporting country							Citizenship				
Germany	476 510	745 160	222 565	184 180	165 615	121 955	-26	25.2%	Syria (33%)		
France	76 165	84 270	99 330	137 665	151 070	93 470	-38	19.3%	Afghanistan (11%)		
Spain	14 780	15 755	36 610	54 050	117 800	88 530	-25	18.3%	Venezuela (32%)		
Greece	13 205	51 110	58 650	66 965	77 275	40 560	-48	8.4%	Afghanistan (28%)		
Italy	83 540	122 960	128 850	59 950	43 770	26 535	-39	5.5%	Pakistan (21%)		
Belgium	44 665	18 280	18 340	22 530	27 460	16 710	-39	3.4%	Afghanistan (19%)		
Sweden	162 450	28 795	26 330	21 560	26 255	16 225	-38	3.3%	Syria (12%)		
Netherlands	44 970	20 945	18 210	24 025	25 200	15 255	-39	3.1%	Syria (27%)		
Austria	88 160	42 255	24 715	13 710	12 860	14 180	+10	2.9%	Syria (35%)		
Switzerland	39 445	27 140	18 015	15 160	14 195	10 990	-23	2.3%	Eritrea (17%)		
Cyprus	2 265	2 940	4 600	7 765	13 650	7 440	-45	1.5%	Syria (24%)		
Romania	1 260	1 880	4 815	2 135	2 590	6 155	+138	1.3%	Afghanistan (39%)		
Slovenia	275	1 310	1 475	2 875	3 820	3 550	-7	0.7%	Morocco (35%)		
Bulgaria	20 390	19 420	3 695	2 535	2 150	3 525	+64	0.7%	Afghanistan (49%)		
Finland	32 345	5 605	4 995	4 500	4 520	3 190	-29	0.7%	Iraq (35%)		
Poland	12 190	12 305	5 045	4 110	4 070	2 785	-32	0.6%	Russia (46%)		
Malta	1 845	1 930	1 840	2 130	4 090	2 480	-39	0.5%	Sudan (15%)		
Croatia	210	2 225	975	800	1 400	1 605	+15	0.3%	Afghanistan (48%)		
Ireland	3 275	2 245	2 930	3 670	4 780	1 565	-67	0.3%	Nigeria (13%)		
Denmark	20 935	6 180	3 220	3 570	2 700	1 475	-45	0.3%	Syria (23%)		
Norway	31 115	3 490	3 520	2 660	2 265	1 375	-39	0.3%	Syria (39%)		
Luxembourg	2 505	2 160	2 430	2 335	2 270	1 345	-41	0.3%	Syria (27%)		
Czechia	1 515	1 475	1 445	1 690	1 915	1 160	-39	0.2%	Ukraine (30%)		
Portugal	895	1 460	1 750	1 285	1 820	1 000	-45	0.2%	Gambia (16%)		
Iceland	370	1 125	1 085	775	845	640	-24	0.1%	Palestine (19%)		
Lithuania	315	430	545	405	645	315	-51	0.1%	Russia (29%)		
Slovakia	330	145	160	175	230	280	+22	0.1%	Afghanistan (18%)		
Latvia	330	350	355	185	195	180	-8	0.0%	Belarus (25%)		
Hungary	177 135	29 430	3 390	670	500	115	-77	0.0%	Afghanistan (22%)		
Estonia	230	175	190	95	105	50	-52	0.0%	Russia (30%)		
Liechtenstein	150	80	150	165	50	35	-30	0.0%	Albania (14%)		
Citizenship							Reporting country				
Syria	380 905	340 415	107 250	85 170	79 410	70 195	-12	14.5%	Germany (58%)		
Afghanistan	193 350	187 075	47 275	46 925	60 580	49 905	-18	10.3%	Greece (23%)		
Venezuela	780	4 685	14 515	22 515	45 645	30 940	-32	6.4%	Spain (92%)		
Colombia	295	1 110	4 660	10 325	32 470	29 575	-9	6.1%	Spain (93%)		
Iraq	127 730	127 920	49 315	42 415	32 070	19 915	-38	4.1%	Germany (55%)		
Pakistan	45 290	46 290	28 890	27 680	28 855	18 605	-36	3.8%	Italy (29%)		
Turkey	5 230	11 235	16 170	24 045	26 385	16 715	-37	3.4%	Germany (39%)		
Nigeria	30 730	47 045	40 175	26 710	25 880	14 075	-46	2.9%	Germany (30%)		
Somalia	22 430	21 420	14 700	14 795	15 105	11 820	-22	2.4%	Germany (26%)		
Bangladesh	17 785	15 005	18 865	13 745	15 850	11 545	-27	2.4%	France (43%)		
Eritrea	43 290	38 970	28 240	16 965	13 520	9 580	-29	2.0%	Germany (28%)		
Guinea	6 375	14 910	19 095	15 845	13 725	8 910	-35	1.8%	France (61%)		
Georgia	8 150	8 775	12 060	20 950	22 765	8 910	-61	1.8%	France (29%)		
Algeria	8 545	12 335	10 610	10 910	11 000	8 460	-23	1.7%	France (29%)		
Russia	22 440	27 755	17 010	16 035	15 255	8 325	-45	1.7%	Germany (33%)		
Other	440 445	348 075	271 410	249 305	277 600	167 195	-40	34.5%	France (28%)		
EU+	1 353 770	1 253 020	700 240	644 335	716 115	484 670	-32		Syria (14%)		

¹ Data not available

Source: Eurostat [migr_asyappctza] as of 28 April 2021, http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asyappctza&lang=en